

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 122,210
Percent Female 50.5

Population per square mile 79
Rank in state 23
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	13,540	14,050	27,590
15-19	4,600	4,850	9,446
20-24	3,800	3,880	7,680
25-29	3,680	3,700	7,380
30-34	4,760	4,930	9,690
35-39	5,030	5,360	10,390
40-44	4,790	4,990	9,780
45-54	7,290	7,370	14,660
55-64	4,950	4,820	9,770
65-74	4,610	3,870	8,480
75-84	3,350	2,190	5,540
85+	1,260	540	1,800
Total	61,660	60,550	122,210

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	16,380	17,030	33,410
18-44	23,820	24,730	48,550
45-64	12,240	12,190	24,430
65+	9,220	6,600	15,820
Total	61,660	60,550	122,210

EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$24,108

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force	69,993	
Number employed	66,858	
Number unemployed	3,135	
Unemployment rate	4.5%	

Note: Data in this section are from
the 1990 Census. (All other
sections contain 1995 data
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	15	36	40	8,490
5-17	9	26	29	23,607
18-44	7	20	23	47,387
45-64	5	13	15	20,777
65+	11	38	43	13,851

CANCER INCIDENCE
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	46
Lung	59
Breast	75
Prostate	63
All others	282
Total	525

LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	2
Patients	1,484
Patients per 10,000 pop	121

Nursing Homes	6
Licensed beds	882
Occupancy rate (percent)	95.4%
Residents on 12/31/95	824
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	48

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
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Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	1,757	144
Total visits	4,250	348

Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	720	59
Infant/child hlth	938	77
Infectious & parasitic	403	33
Circulatory		
Prenatal	714	58
Postpartum	1,298	106

WIC Participants	3,609	295
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Clinic Visits	4,648	380
Immunization	3,590	294
Blood pressure	.	.

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	2,375	194
Public health nuisance	1,430	117

School Health		
Vision screenings	8,946	732
Hearing screenings	8,868	726

Health Education		
Community sessions	215	18
Community attendance	3,814	312
School sessions	219	18
School attendance	6,606	541

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	36	2.9
Administrators	4	0.3
Public health nurses	9	0.7
Public health aides	2	0.2
Environmental specialists	7	0.6

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$1,968,477	\$16.11
Local taxes	\$1,144,819	\$9.37

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 1,585
 Crude Live Birth Rate 13.0
 General Fertility Rate 59.5

Live births with reported
 congenital anomalies 5 . %

Delivery Type	Births	Percent
Vaginal after previous cesarean	33	2
Forceps	12	.
Other vaginal	1,268	80
Primary cesarean	162	10
Repeat cesarean	110	7
Other or unknown	0	.

Birth Weight	Births	Percent
<1,500 gm	9	.
1,500-2,499 gm	57	3.6
2,500+ gm	1,519	95.8
Unknown	0	.

Birth Order	Births	Percent
First	592	37
Second	495	31
Third	262	17
Fourth or higher	236	15
Unknown	0	.

First Prenatal Visit	Births	Percent
1st trimester	1,261	80
2nd trimester	268	17
3rd trimester	48	3
No visits	7	.
Unknown	1	.

Number of Prenatal Care visits	Births	Percent
No visits	7	.
1-4 visits	79	5
5-9 visits	567	36
10-12 visits	651	41
13+ visits	280	18
Unknown	1	.

Marital Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Married	1,293	82
Not married	292	18
Unknown	0	.

Education of Mother	Births	Percent
Elementary or less	127	8
Some high school	107	7
High school	597	38
Some college	438	28
College graduate	315	20
Unknown	1	.

Smoking Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Smoker	247	16
Nonsmoker	1,338	84
Unknown	0	.

Race of Mother	Total Births		Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit					
	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent
White	1,434	90	55	3.8	1,198	84	195	14	41	3
Black	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other	150	9	11	.	62	41	73	49	15	.
Unknown	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Age of Mother	Fertility		Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit					
	Births	Rate	Births	Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
	Births	Rate	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent
<15	4	--	.	.	.	.	3	.	1	.
15-17	41	14	4	.	17	.	18	.	6	.
18-19	86	49	1	.	60	70	19	.	7	.
20-24	369	97	25	6.8	273	74	81	22	15	.
25-29	534	145	13	.	460	86	62	12	12	.
30-34	380	80	18	.	315	83	58	15	7	.
35-39	140	28	3	.	115	82	20	14	5	.
40+	31	6	2	.	21	68	7	.	3	.
Unknown	0	--	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Teenage Births 131 28

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	51
Giardiasis	45
Hepatitis Type A	<5
Hepatitis Type B*	45
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	<5
Lyme	0
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	11
Meningitis, Bacterial	<5
Mumps	0
Pertussis	<5
Salmonellosis	26
Shigellosis	0
Tuberculosis	<5

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	121
Genital Herpes	40
Gonorrhea	<5
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	<5
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	0

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	26,690
Non-compliant	329
Percent Compliant	98.8

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 907
Crude Death Rate 742

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	1	.
5-14	6	.
15-19	10	.
20-34	20	81
35-54	62	178
55-64	86	881
65-74	162	1,909
75-84	274	4,951
85+	283	15,722

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	3	.
Neonatal	2	.
Post-neonatal	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	2	.
Black	.	.
Other	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	2	.
1,500-2,499 gm	.	.
2,500+ gm	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	15	.
Neonatal	2	.
Fetal	13	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	270	221
Coronary heart disease	197	161
Cancer (total)	207	169
Lung	43	35
Colorectal	17	.
Female breast	16	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	68	56
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	39	32
Pneumonia & Influenza	41	34
Injuries	45	37
Motor vehicle	21	17
Diabetes	32	26
Infectious & Parasitic	13	.
Suicide	13	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	10	.
Other Drugs	2	.
Both Mentioned	.	.

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	1,448	24
Alcohol-Related	164	8
With Citation:		
For OWI	112	1
For Speeding	107	2
Motorcyclist	39	1
Bicyclist	45	0
Pedestrian	34	0

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	1,045	8.6	5.2	\$8,961	\$77
<18	131	3.9	3.4	\$6,162	\$24
18-44	317	6.5	4.6	\$8,781	\$57
45-64	183	7.5	4.8	\$8,037	\$60
65+	414	26.2	6.5	\$10,393	\$272
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	123	1.0	6.5	\$10,479	\$11
65+	105	6.6	6.6	\$10,776	\$72
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	71	0.6	2.4	\$3,155	\$2
18-44	37	0.8	2.4	\$3,178	\$2
Psychiatric					
Total	803	6.6	9.2	\$5,334	\$35
<18	131	3.9	6.9	\$3,594	\$14
18-44	450	9.3	8.0	\$4,635	\$43
45-64	112	4.6	11.7	\$6,839	\$31
65+	110	7.0	14.2	\$8,735	\$61
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	520	4.3	5.9	\$19,985	\$85
45-64	190	7.8	5.2	\$19,768	\$154
65+	296	18.7	6.6	\$20,472	\$383
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	412	3.4	7.2	\$11,170	\$38
18-44	34	0.7	5.7	\$9,555	\$7
45-64	122	5.0	6.9	\$12,215	\$61
65+	255	16.1	7.5	\$10,803	\$174
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	58	0.9	2.9	\$5,629	\$5
Neoplasms: Col o-rectal					
Total	52	0.4	9.6	\$13,566	\$6
65+	39	2.5	10.0	\$14,237	\$35
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	30	0.2	8.8	\$15,456	\$4
Diabetes					
Total	150	1.2	6.2	\$6,679	\$8
65+	49	3.1	8.5	\$7,299	\$23

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol - Related					
Total	567	4.6	6.2	\$3,594	\$17
18-44	355	7.3	6.1	\$3,421	\$25
45-64	157	6.4	5.6	\$3,552	\$23
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	403	3.3	5.4	\$5,951	\$20
<18	100	3.0	3.6	\$3,510	\$11
45-64	54	2.2	5.1	\$7,494	\$17
65+	199	12.6	6.5	\$6,769	\$85
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	315	2.6	5.8	\$8,252	\$21
45-64	58	2.4	5.3	\$8,997	\$21
65+	248	15.7	5.9	\$7,786	\$122
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	190	1.6	4.4	\$4,824	\$8
<18	38	1.1	2.3	\$2,073	\$2
18-44	22	0.5	3.4	\$3,211	\$1
45-64	36	1.5	4.2	\$5,543	\$8
65+	94	5.9	5.4	\$6,038	\$36
Drug-Related					
Total	82	0.7	8.0	\$4,794	\$3
18-44	59	1.2	7.9	\$4,608	\$6
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	13,074	107.0	4.6	\$6,275	\$671
<18	2,801	83.8	2.8	\$2,790	\$234
18-44	4,156	85.6	3.6	\$4,472	\$383
45-64	2,144	87.8	5.3	\$8,715	\$765
65+	3,973	251.1	6.5	\$9,302	\$2,336
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---					
Total	1,667	13.6	5.4	\$5,984	\$82
<18	328	9.8	2.9	\$2,867	\$28
18-44	275	5.7	4.7	\$5,330	\$30
45-64	249	10.2	5.9	\$8,148	\$83
65+	815	51.5	6.4	\$6,799	\$350

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.